

DESPRE AUTOR

Georgeta Nichifor a absolvit Facultatea de Filologie, Secția Limba și Literatura Engleză (promoția 1962), a Universității București. A lucrat la Editura Politică (1962-1963) ca documentarist. Apoi, timp de aproximativ 30 de ani, în perioada 1963-1993, a fost redactor de limba engleză la Editura Științifică, unde s-a ocupat de coordonarea și pregătirea pentru tipar a zeci de lucrări de specialitate care continuă să fie și astăzi opere de referință pentru cei care studiază limba engleză.

Din 1993, **Georgeta Nichifor** a redactat și publicat, în calitate de autor, o serie de dicționare și lucrări care să vină în ajutorul celor care studiază limba engleză. Astfel, au apărut: la Editura Orizonturi – *Dicționar englez-român/român-englez*; *Ghid de conversație român-englez*; la Editura Meteor Press – *Dicționar englez-român/român-englez*; la Editura NICULESCU – *Dicționar englez-român/român-englez de buzunar* – 25.000 de cuvinte și expresii; *Dicționar Uzual englez-român/român-englez* – 30.000 de cuvinte și expresii; *Dicționar englez-român/român-englez pentru toți* – 50.000 de cuvinte și expresii; *Dicționar englez-român* – 75.000 de cuvinte și expresii; *Dicționar de expresii englez-român*. De asemenea, este și coautor, împreună cu Gheorghe Nichifor, al cărții *Engleza distractivă*, apărute la Editura NICULESCU.

Georgeta Nichifor

Euro dicționar ROMÂN-ENGLEZ



NICULESCU

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a¹ I. (*particulă a infinitivului*) to: **a citi** to read. **II.** (*art. posesiv*) of; 's: **a lui Dan** Dan's; **a casei** of the house. ⇨ **a mea** mine; **a ta** yours; **a treia** the third; **de-a dreapta lui** on his right; **de la A la Z** from A to Z; **miroase a ceapă** it smells of onion; **pier-sici a un leu kilogramul** peaches (that cost) one leu per kilogramme.

a!² interj. **1.** (*surprindere*) ah!, oh!
2. (*admirație*) wow! **3.** (*supă-rare*) oh no!, oh dear!, oh God!

abac *sn.* abacus.

abacă *sf.* ARHIT. abacus.

abajur *sn.* (lamp)shade.

abandon *sn.* abandonment, desertion: ~ **școlar** school abandonment.

abandona *vt.* **1.** (*a părăsi*) to abandon, to desert, to leave, to forsake; *sl.* to ditch: **el și-a abandonat familia** he left/he abandoned his family; **ea și-a abandonat fiul** she abandoned/she deserted her son. **2.** (*un plan*) to abandon, to dismiss. **3.** (*un nou-născut*) to abandon, to expose.

abandonare *sf.* abandonment, desertion: ~ **a soției** wife desertion.

abandonat, -ă *adj.* **1.** (*părăsit*) abandoned, deserted: **casă aban-**

donată abandoned house; **copil** ~ abandoned child. **2.** (*d. o navă*) derelict.

abanos *sm.* ebony: **ca abanosul** ebony.

abataj *sn.* **1.** (*loc*) pit: **stâlp de** ~ pit prop. **2.** (*sacrificare a vite-lor*) slaughter.

abate¹ *sm.* BIS. abbot.

abate² I. *vt.* **1.** (*atenția*) (**de la**) to divert (from), to distract (from).

2. (*a întrista*) to sadden: **vestea l-a abătut** the news saddened him. **II.** *vr.* **1.** (**de la**) to stray (from): **nu vă abateți de la potecă** don't stray from the path. **2.** *fig.* (**de la**) to deviate (from), to depart (from), to swerve (from): **a se ~ de la o regulă** to depart from a rule;

a se ~ de la o datorie to deviate/to depart from one's duty; **a se ~ de la calea cea dreaptă** to swerve from the straight path.

3. (*a se năpusti*) (**asupra**) to descend (on, upon). **4.** *fig.* (**de la**) (*subiect*) to veer (from), to stray (from), to digress (from).

5. *NAV.* (*din drum*) to yaw.

abaterere *sf.* (**de la**) departure (from), deviation (from); digression (from); exception (to): ~ **de la disciplină** departure from discipline; ~ **de la adevăr** departure from the truth; ~ **de**

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la regulă exception to the rule; ~ **de la un plan** deviation from a plan; ~ **de la subiect** digression from the subject.

abatesă *sf.* BIS. abbess.

abator *sn.* abattoir, slaughter house.

abație *sf.* BIS. abbey.

abazie *sf.* MED. abasia.

abătut, -ă *adj.* **1.** (*deprimat*) depressed, dejected, sad, sombre. **2.** (*descurajat*) prostrate.

abces *sn.* MED. **1.** abscess, gathering; **a face un ~** to abscess. **2.** (*la dinte*) gumboil.

abdica *vi.* **1.** (*d. regi*) to abdicate: **a ~ de la tron** to abdicate the throne. **2. fig.** (*în fața unor greutăți*) to capitulate, to give in.

abdicare *sf.* POL. abdication.

abdomen *sn.* ANAT. abdomen.

abdominal, -ă *adj.* ANAT. abdominal: **dureri abdominale** abdominal pains; **mușchi abdominali** abdominal muscles.

abductor, -oare *adj.* ANAT. abductor: **mușchi ~** abductor muscle.

abecedar *sn.* primer, reader, speller, US spelling book.

aberant, -ă *adj.* aberrant, nonsensical, absurd, preposterous: **pretenții aberante** preposterous claims; **teorie aberantă** absurd/nonsensical theory.

aberație *sf.* **1.** absurdity, nonsense. **2. pl. fam.** meanderings: **aberații filozofice** philosophical meanderings. **3. FIZ., OPT.** aberration.

abia *adv.* barely, narrowly, just, scarcely, hardly: ~ **te aud** I can hardly hear you; ~ **a venit** he

has (only) just come; ~ **se putea ține pe picioare** he was barely able to stand; **ea are ~ 20 de ani** she's only twenty; **ea ~ putea să vorbească** she could scarcely speak; ~ **începusem să lucrez când m-a întrerupt** I had barely started working when he interrupted me.

abil, -ă *adj.* **1.** (*îndemânatic*) deft, dexterous. **2.** (*șmecher*) sharp, artful, crafty. **3.** (*descurcăret*) canny, adroit. **4.** (*deștept*) clever, smart, *fam.* cute.

abilita *vt.* **1.** (*a atesta*) to certify. **2.** (*a împuternici*) to authorize.

abilitate *sf.* **1.** (*îndemânare*) skill. **2.** (*șmecherie*) cunning. **3.** (*inventivitate*) knack. ⇨ **cu ~ ably.**

abis *sn.* abyss, chasm, gulf.

abisal, -ă *adj.* abysmal: **prostie abisală** abysmal stupidity.

abitație *sf.* JUR. habitation.

abitir *adv. fam.* ⇨ **mai ~** more; better; louder; **plouă mai ~** it is raining even harder.

abject, -ă *adj.* ignoble, mean, dastardly, tawdry, *fam.* low-down: **este un tip ~** he is an ignoble/a mean/a dastardly guy; **o faptă abjectă** a tawdry/a low-down deed.

abjecție *sf.* outrage.

abjudeca *vt.* JUR. to rescind, to annul.

abjura *vt.* JUR. to abjure.

ablativ *sn.* GRAM. ablative: ~ **absolut** ablative absolute.

ablațiune *sf.* GEOL. ablation.

ablaut *sn.* LINGV. ablaut.

abluțiune *sf.* BIS. ablution.

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abnegație *sf.* abnegation, self-sacrifice.

aboli *vt.* (*o lege etc.*) to abolish, to annul: **a ~ pedeapsa cu moartea** to abolish the death penalty; **a ~ sclavia** IST. to abolish the slavery.

abolire *sf.* JUR. abolition, abolishment.

abolitionism *sn.* IST., POL. abolitionism.

abolitionist *sm.* IST., POL. abolitionist.

abominabil, -ă **I. adj.** abominable, detestable, heinous: **crimă abominabilă** abominable murder. **II. adv.** abominably.

abona *vr.* (**la**) to subscribe (to); **a se ~ la un ziar/la o revistă** to subscribe to a newspaper/a magazine.

abonament *sn.* **1.** (*la ziare, radio, TV*) subscription: **a reînnoi un ~** to renew a subscription.

2. (*de tren/autobuz*) commutation/season ticket. ⇨ **a-și face un ~ la...** to subscribe to...; ~ **de/la autobuz** bus pass.

abonat *sm.* **1.** (*la ziar*) subscriber. **2.** (*la telefon*) user.

aborda *vt.* **1.** (*pe cineva*) to approach, to buttonhole, to reach, to tackle: **l-am abordat pe șef pentru...** I have approached my boss about... **2.** (*o problemă*) to tackle. **3. NAV.** (*a acostă*) to moor. ⇨ **a ~ un subiect** to broach a subject.

abordabil, -ă *adj.* (*d. persoane, subiecte*) approachable.

abordaj *sn.* NAV. collision.

abordare *sf.* (*a unui subiect, a unei persoane*) approach.

aborigen, -ă **I. adj.** aboriginal, indigenous, autochthonous: **triburi aborigene** aboriginal tribes.

II. sm. aboriginal.

abortiv, -ă *adj., sn.* BIOL., FARM., MED. abortive: **pilulă abortivă** abortive pill.

abracadabra! *interj.* abracadabra!

abracadabrant, -ă *adj.* **1.** (*ieșit din comun*) totally unusual. **2.** (*încâlcit*) intricate, cumbersome.

abraziune *sf.* abrasion.

abraziv, -ă *adj., sn.* abrasive.

abrevia *vt.* to abbreviate, to abridge.

abreviație, abreviere *sf.* abbreviation.

abroga *vt.* JUR. **1.** to abrogate, to repeal, to revoke. **2.** (*o lege*) to abrogate, to rescind, to annul.

abrogare *sf.* JUR. revocation, abrogation.

abrupt, -ă *adj.* **1. fig.** abrupt, arduous, precipitous, steep, rapid. **2.** (*d. stil*) abrupt, incoherent. ⇨ **a deveni mai ~** to steep.

abrutiza *vt.* to brutalize.

abrutizare *sf.* brutalization. ⇨ **de ~** stultifying: **efectul de ~ a unei munci monotone** the stultifying effect of a monotonous work.

abscisă *sf.* GEOM. abscissa.

absent, -ă **I. adj.** **1.** absent: ~ **de la școală** absent from school; ~ **nemotivat** absent without leave/permission. **2.** (*plecat*) away: **îmi pare rău, dar el**

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este ~ sorry, but he's away.
3. (*d. privire*) absent, vacant, vacuous. 4. (*distrat*) absent, absent-minded, abstracted. **II. sm.** absentee.

absenta vi. (de la) to absent (from), to be absent (from).

absentare sf. absence, non-attendance.

absenteism sn. absenteeism. ⇨ **rată a absenteismului (de la vot)** absentee rate.

absenteist sm. absentee.

absență sf. 1. absence, default: **prin ~** by default; **~ de la școală** absence from school.

2. (*lipsă*) lack, absence: **cazul a fost închis din cauza absenței probelor** the case was dismissed for lack of evidence.

3. (*neatenție*) absence. ⇨ **în absența...** in default of..., failing...: **au acceptat propunerea lui în absența altor idei inovatoare** they accepted his proposal in default of other innovative ideas.

absidă sf. BIS. apse, apsis.

absint sn. absinth(e).

absolut, -ă I. adj. absolute, total, supreme, outright: **majoritatea absolută** absolute/outright majority; **monarhie absolută** absolute monarchy; **putere absolută** supreme power; **succes ~** total success. **II. adv.** 1. absolutely. 2. perfectly, simply, strictly: **~ minunat** simply wonderful. 3. (*foarte*) very. ⇨ **~ nimeni** none whatsoever.

absolutism sn. POL. absolutism.

absolvent sm. graduate, school-leaver, *fam.* grad.

absolvi vt. 1. ȘCOL. to graduate from: **el a absolvit Harvardul** he graduated from Harvard.

2. REL. (*de un păcat*) to cleanse.

3. JUR. to absolve, to clear: **a ~ pe cineva de vină** to absolve smb. from blame. 4. (*de pedeapsă, păcat*) to remit.

absolvire sf. 1. ȘCOL. graduation. 2. (*de pedeapsă*) remission. ⇨ **bal de ~** US *fam.* prom.

absorbant, -ă adj., sn. absorbent.

absorbi vt. 1. to absorb, to drink, to suck: **planta aceasta absoarbe multă apă** this plant drinks a lot of water. 2. (*a captiva*) to engross, to captivate.

absorbit, -ă adj. fig. intent, engrossed: **era ~ de carte** he was intent on his book, he was engrossed in his book.

absorbție sf. absorption, suction, uptake.

abstinent, -ă I. adj. 1. abstinent, self-restrained. 2. (*de la băutura*) teetotal. **II. sm.** 1. abstainer. 2. (*de la băutura*) teetotaller.

abstinență sf. 1. abstinence: **~ sexuală** sexual abstinence. 2. (*și sexuală*) continence.

abstract, -ă I. adj. abstract: **artă abstractă** abstract art; **substantiv ~** abstract noun. **II. sn.** abstract: **în ~** in the abstract.

abstracție sf. abstraction. ⇨ **fă ~ de asta** don't take it into account; **făcând ~ de sănătatea lui** leaving his health aside.

abstrus, -ă adj. abstruse.

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absurd, -ă adj. absurd, nonsensical, inept, irrational, ludicrous. ⇨ **prin ~** against all reason; **reducere la ~** reduction to an absurdity.

absurditate sf. 1. absurdity, nonsense, fallacy. 2. *pl.* ravings.

abțigui vr. fam. to get drunk/*fam.* tipsy.

abțiguit, -ă adj. slightly drunk, *fam.* tipsy, coked, squiffy, *sl.* light.

abține vr. 1. to contain oneself: **era atât de furioasă că nu mai putea să se abțină** she was so furious she couldn't contain herself any longer. 2. (*de la*) to abstain (from), to refrain (from), to forbear (from): **a se ~ de la fumat/de la băutura** to refrain from smoking/from drinking (alcohol); **nu mă pot ~ să nu râd** I cannot refrain from laughing. 3. POL. (*de la vot*) to abstain (from voting). ⇨ **a se ~ să nu** to suppress: **a se ~ să nu zâmbească** to suppress a smile; **a se ~ să nu râdă** to smother a giggle; **s-a abținut să nu înjure** she restrained herself from cursing.

abținere sf. 1. (*de la băutura*) temperance. 2. POL. (*de la vot*) abstention: **șase pentru, două împotriva și două abțineri** six yes votes, two no, and two abstentions.

abulic, -ă adj. MED., PSIHOL. aboullic.

abulie sf. MED., PSIHOL. aboulia.

abunda vi. (în) to abound (in), to teem (with).

abundent, -ă I. adj. 1. abundant, plentiful, plenteous, profuse, copious, heavy: **ploi abundente** abundant rains; **sângerare abundentă** profuse bleeding; **căderi abundente de zăpadă** heavy fall of snow. 2. (*amplu*) generous. 3. (*d. vegetație*) rank. **II. adv.** abundantly, plentifully, profusely, copiously: **a sângera ~** to bleed profusely/copiously.

abundență sf. abundance, plenty, profusion, plenitude. ⇨ **din ~** in abundance/plenty, abundant(ly), richly, amply: **în lac sunt pești din ~** fish are abundant in the lake.

abur sm. 1. (*în aer*) vapour. 2. (*ceață*) haze. 3. *pl.* steam: **baie de aburi** steam/vapour bath. ⇨ **a fierbe/a găti în baie de aburi** to steam.

aburi I. vt. to fog. **II. vr.** 1. to steam, to fog. 2. (*d. un geam*) to mist.

aburit, -ă adj. 1. steamy. 2. (*d. geam*) misted-up.

abuz sn. 1. abuse, misuse: **~ de droguri** drug abuse/misuse; **~ de medicamente** medicine abuse. 2. (*uzurpare de drepturi*) abuse, encroachment. 3. *pl.* excesses.

abuza vi. 1. (*de*) to abuse: **a ~ de buna-credință/de încrederea cuiva** to abuse smb.'s good faith/confidence. 2. (*de putere*) to misuse. ⇨ **a ~ de lege** to stretch the law.

abuz de autoritate sn. misuse of authority.

A **abuz de încredere** *sn.* breach of trust, confidence trick.
abuz de putere *sn.* abuse/misuse of power.
abuziv, -ă *adj.* 1. abusive, illegal. 2. (*nedrept*) iniquitous. 3. (*excesiv*) abusive, excessive: **folosire abuzivă** abusive use.
abuz în serviciu *sn.* malpractice, malfeasance.
abuz sexual *sn.* (*asupra copiilor*) sexual abuse; child abuse.
ac *sn.* 1. (*de cusut*) needle: **urechea acului** the eye of the needle; **a pune ață în ac** to thread a needle; **a căuta acul în carul cu fân** *fig.* to look for a needle in a bundle/a haystack. 2. (*spin*) prickly, thorn. 3. (*macaz*) point. 4. (*de cravată, pălărie*) (tie)pin. 5. (*de arici*) quill, spine. 6. (*de albină*) sting. 7. (*de ceas*) hand. 8. (*la gramofon, picup*) needle. ⇨ **la patru ace** in full feather; **a găsi ac de cojocul cuiva** to have a rod in pickle for smb.; **a scăpa ca prin urechile acului** to have a narrow escape; **a sta ca pe ace** to be on tenterhooks, to chafe at the bit, to sit on pins and needles; **a umbla ca pe ace** to walk (as if) upon hot coals.
acacia *sf.* BOT. (*cu flori galbene*) mimosa.
acadea *sf.* lollipop, US *fam.* sucker.
academic, -ă *adj.* academic.
academician *sm.* academician.
academie *sf.* 1. academy; **Academia Română** Romanian Academy. 2. academy; univer-

sity; school: **academia de poliție** the police academy.
acaju I. *sm.* BOT. mahogany (tree); **lemn de ~** mahogany. **II.** *adj.* mahogany, reddish-brown. **III.** *sn.* (*culoarea*) mahogany.
acalmie *sf.* quiet, lull. ⇨ **perioadă de ~** *fig.* cooling-off period.
acant *sm.* ARHIT. acanthus.
acantă *sf.* BOT. acanthus.
acapara *vt.* 1. to take hold of, to seize, *fam.* to hog. 2. (*mărfuri*) to forestall. 3. (*prin cumpărare*) to buy up. 4. to monopolize.
acaparare *sf.* hoarding, grasp.
acaparator, -oare I. *sm.* hoarder, vulture. **II.** *adj.* rapacious, grasping, acquisitive.
acar *sm.* FEROV. pointsman, US switchman.
acaret *sn.* 1. outhouse, outbuilding, US addition. 2. *pl.* utensils.
acarian *sm.* ZOO. acarid, acaridan.
acasă *adv.* in, (at) home: **a ajunge ~** to get home; **a se duce ~** to go home; **de ~** home: **adresa de ~** the home address; **temă pentru ~** homework; **cumpărături făcute de ~** (*prin poștă, Internet*) home shopping; **el este ~ acum** he is at home now; **nicăieri nu este (mai bine) ca ~** there's no place like home; an Englishman's home is his castle; **a se simți ca (la el) ~** to feel like home: **simte-te ca ~!** make yourself at home! ⇨ **la mine ~** at my place; **cei de ~** my folks, the (old) folks at home; **acum/așa mai vii de-~!** now you're talking!; **acasă este**

acolo unde ți-e inima/unde te simți bine (*prov.*) home is where the heart is.
acătării *adj. fam., pop.* ⇨ **mai ~** better; more beautiful.
accede *vi.* (**la**) to get (to), to accede (to).
accelera I. *vt.* 1. to accelerate, to quicken. 2. (*și fig.*) to accelerate, to speed. **II.** *vr.* to quicken. ⇨ **accelerează!** AUTO step on the gas!, step on it!
accelerare *sf.* 1. acceleration. 2. AUTO US pickup.
accelerat, -ă I. *sn.* FEROV. fast train. **II.** *adj.* 1. accelerated. 2. quick, rapid: **puls ~** quick pulse.
accelerator *sn.* AUTO accelerator, US gas pedal.
acelerație *sf.* acceleration: **pedală de ~** acceleration pedal.
acelerație gravitațională *sf.* gravitational acceleration, acceleration of free fall.
accent *sn.* 1. (*și fig.*) accent, stress: **~ străin/ciudat** foreign/strange accent; **~ britanic/american** (*d. limba engleză*) British/American accent; **a pune accentul pe... fig.** to lay stress on... 2. *fig.* accent, emphasis. 3. (*în vorbire*) accent, twang.
accent ascuțit *sn.* FON. acute accent.
accent circumflex *sn.* FON. circumflex accent.
accent grav *sn.* FON. grave accent.
accentua *vt.* (*și fig.*) to accentuate, to emphasize, to stress.

accentuare *sf.* 1. accentuation, emphasis. 2. (*intensificare*) reinforcement.
accentuat, -ă *adj.* 1. accentuated, marked, pronounced, emphatic: **personalitate accentuată** emphatic personality. 2. (*d. trăsături*) sharp. 3. FON. (*d. o silabă*) accentuated, stressed.
accept *sn.* EC. acceptance: **~ în alb** blank acceptance.
accepta *vt.* 1. to accept, to agree to, to approve of. 2. (*o ofertă*) to accept, to take up. 3. (*un membru*) to accept, to receive. 4. (*un cec, sfat*) to accept, to take. 5. (*dând din cap*) to nod. 6. (*a admite*) to accept, to admit, to allow. 7. (*a tolera*) to accept, to tolerate. ⇨ **general/unanim acceptat** generally accepted; **a nu ~** to reject, to thrust aside; **a ~ bucuros** (*o propunere*) to leap at (an offer); **a acceptat** (*fără tragere de inimă*) doctrine he acquiesced in the doctrine.
acceptabil, -ă *adj.* 1. acceptable, passable: **alocuțiune acceptabilă** passable speech. 2. (*satisfăcător*) acceptable, decent, reasonable, tolerable, fair: **ofertă acceptabilă** reasonable offer.
acceptare *sf.* acceptance, approval.
aces *sn.* 1. access (to a place): **drum/cale de ~** access/approach road; **a avea ~ la...** to have access to... 2. (*intrare*) entrance, entry: **accesul (persoanelor străine strict) interzis** no entry; no passing; off-limits:

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zonă cu ~ interzis restricted area; ~ **liber/gratuit** free access admission, open access; ~ **restricționat/nerestricționat** restricted access, open door; **card/cartelă de ~** access/entrance card; **cod de ~** code number; **permis de ~** entry permit; **taxă de ~** entrance fee; **a permite accesul cuiva** to give entrance to smb. **3. (de furie)** blaze, fit, tantrum; ~ **de furie** fit of temper/anger/rage, access of anger. **4. MED.** access, spasm: ~ **de tuse** spasm of coughing. **5. INFORM.** access. ⇨ **cuvânt/parolă de ~** password; **cu ~ direct** INFORM. online; ~ **liber (într-o casă)** run: **câinii au ~ în casă** the dogs have the run of the house; **nu blocați accesul!** AUTO keep clear!

accesa *vt.* INFORM. to access; **a ~ o pagină de Internet** to access an Internet page.

accesare *sf.* INFORM. access.

accesibil, -ă *adj.* **1.** accessible. **2. (d. un drum)** practicable. **3. (d. preț)** reasonable. **4. (d. cineva) (abordabil)** approachable. ⇨ **ușor** ~ convenient, easy-of-access, get-at-able: **șosea ușor accesibilă** an easy-of-access highway.

accesibilitate *sf.* accessibility.

accesorii *sn. pl.* **1.** requisites, fixtures, fittings, paraphernalia: **cu ~ de alamă** with brass fittings; ~ **pentru fotografiat** photographic paraphernalia. **2. (la baie)** fitments.

accesoriza *vt.* to accessorize, US to accessorise.

accident *sn.* **1.** accident: ~ **de circulație** traffic accident; ~ **auto** car accident; ~ **aviatic** plane accident; **a avea/a suferi un ~** to have an accident; to meet with an accident. **2. (de mașină)** motor accident; (*și de avion*) crash; US wreck. **3. (incident)** accident; misadventure: ~ **nefericit** unhappy accident. ⇨ ~ **grav (de circulație)** smash-up.

accidenta I. *vt.* **1. (un autovehicul)** to crash: **și-a accidentat mașina** he crashed his car. **2. (a răni)** to hurt, to wound. **II. vr.** **1.** to meet with an accident, to have an accident. **2. (a se răni)** to hurt oneself.

accidental, -ă I. *adj.* accidental, unexpected, adventitious. **II. adv.** accidentally, by accident, unexpectedly.

accidentat, -ă *adj.* **1. (d. drum)** uneven, hollow. **2. (d. teren)** rough, rugged.

acciză *sf.* (*mai ales la pl.*) excise. ⇨ **fără accize (d. o marfă)** zero-rated.

ac cu gămălie *sn.* pin.

ac de brodat *sn.* embroidering needle.

ac de cusut *sn.* sewing needle.

ac-de-mare *sn.* IHT. needle fish, garfish.

ac de siguranță *sn.* safety pin.

ac de tricotat *sn.* knitting needle.

acefal, -ă *adj.* ZOOL. acephalous.

acei, acele *adj. dem.* those: **acei câini** those dogs.

aceia, acelea *pron. dem.* those: ~ **care** those who.

acel, acea *adj. dem.* that: **acea masă** that table.

acela, aceea *pron. dem.* that: ~ **de acolo** that one over there. ⇨ **după aceea** afterwards, next, thereafter; **de aceea** therefore, that's why: **de aceea, noi recomandăm ca...** therefore we recommend that...; **de aceea am plecat devreme** that's why I left early; „**de ce?**“ „**d-aia!**“ 'why?' 'because!'

același, aceeași, aceiași, aceleiași I. *adj.* (the) same: **în același timp** at the same time. **II. pron.** (the) same: **exact același** the very same.

acerb, -ă *adj.* **1.** cut-throat, tough, fierce: **concurență acerbă** cut-throat/fierce competition. **2. (d. critică)** sharp, strident, severe, mordant.

acest, această *adj. dem.* this: **această casă** this house.

acesta, aceasta *pron. dem.* this, such: **aceasta este noua noastră mașină** this is our new car; **nu aceasta a fost părerea mea** such was not my opinion.

acești, aceste *adj. dem.* these: **acești copii** these children.

aceștia, aceștea *pron. dem.* these, such: **aceștia sunt copiii noștri** these are our children; **aceștea sunt părerile ei** such were her opinions. ⇨ **cu toate acestea a.** altogether, yet, nonetheless, still, however, notwithstanding, though, at all events,

for all that; **b. (în ciuda)** in spite of all this/that.

acetat *sm.* CHIM. acetate.

acetilenă *sf.* CHIM. acetylene.

acetona *sf.* CHIM. acetone.

achenă *sf.* BOT. akene.

achiesa *vt.* JUR. to acquiesce, to accept, to consent to, to assent to.

achiesare *sf.* JUR. acquiescence, consent, assent, approval.

achita I. *vt.* **1. FIN. (a plăti)** to acquit, to discharge, to pay back/off, to liquidate, to honour, to cover: **a-și ~ cheltuielile** to cover one's expenses; **a ~ o notă de plată** to honour a bill; **a ~ o datorie** to pay/to discharge/to liquidate a debt. **2. (o notă de plată la restaurant)** to foot the bill. **3. JUR. (un inculpat)** to acquit, to pardon. **II. vr. (de)** to acquit oneself (of): **a se ~ de o sarcină** to acquit oneself of a task.

achitare *sf.* **1. (plată)** payment; acquittal. **2. (a unui inculpat)** acquittal. **3. (a unei datorii)** discharge. **4. (a unui cec)** clearance.

achitat, -ă *adj.* **1. (d. o plată)** paid, liquidated. **2. (d. un inculpat)** acquitted.

achizitor *sm.* buyer, purchaser.

achiziție *sf.* **1.** acquisition, asset: ~ **de date** INFORM. data acquisition. **2. (cumpărătură)** acquisition, bargain, buy: **rochia aceasta este o ~ bună** this dress is a good buy. **3. (persoană)** catch, choice: **secretara aceasta nouă este o ~ bună** this new secretary is a good catch.

A